

## Демонстрационный вариант

контрольных измерительных материалов для проведения промежуточной аттестации по английскому языку обучающихся 8 класса

### Раздел 1. Чтение

*Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А-Е, выберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами. Используйте каждую цифру один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.*

#### Titles

1. *A New Invention Connecting People*
2. *The Era of New Technologies*
3. *The Age of Space Exploration*
4. *An Alternative Source of Energy*
5. *A New Medicine*
6. *Computer Entertainment*
7. *Breakthrough in Biology*

- A. In the atomic age scientists have been experimenting with solar power. A great solar power invention that came into existence in 1996 is the Solar. Two power plants that began operation in the Mojave Desert in California generated enough electricity for 10,000 homes. On a 38-hectare site, nearly 2000 huge mirrors point toward a 90-meter “power tower” that heats molten salt, which flows to a steam generator that turns a turbine. The molten salt heat more effectively than water, so scientists believe that this innovation can make large commercial plants economical in areas with plenty of sun.
- B. There are heated debates over human cloning. Scientists are already talking about using for medical purpose the technique that produced the sheep called Dolly. Cloning might help patients with Parkinson’s and other brain diseases by providing them with neural tissue that is genetically identical to their own. Burn victims could receive new skin which would be grown in a laboratory and wrapped around injured areas like a bandage.
- C. An American invention that barely noticed in 1947 went on to introduce a new age of information sharing. In that year the Bell Laboratories drew upon highly sophisticated principles of theoretical physics to invent the transistor, a small substitute for the bulky vacuum tube. This and the device invented 10 years later made it possible to package enormous amounts of electronic circuits in tiny containers. As a result book-sized computers of today can outperform room-sized computers of the 1960s and there has been a revolution in the way people live, in how they work, study, conduct business and engage in research.
- D. A mobile phone made from paper is about to go on the market in the USA and should be available around the world six month later. Costing only 10\$, it is the size of three credit cards put on top of each other. The phone allows 50 minutes of calls and is thrown away when the calls are used up. A more expensive model will be able to accept incoming calls. The phone uses the Super Thin Technology with the electronics printed onto paper.
- E. In 1957 the Soviet Union launched the first satellite, Sputnik I, and the USA followed with Explorer I in 1958. The first manned space flight was made in the spring of 1961 by Soviet astronaut Yuri Gagarin. From those first steps to the 1969 moon landing to today’s reusable shuttle, the program has brought forth a breathtaking display of applied sciences. Communication satellites transmit computer data, telephone calls, radio and television broadcasts. Space technology has generated thousands of products for everyday use – from light materials in running shoes to respiratory monitors used in hospitals.

- F. The Hip-Hop Sessions is an Internet-based game for those of you who are too cool for fantasy games. The game revolves around DJing Hip-Hop music. You have to practise your mixing skills, shop for records and play at parties with occasional breaks to sleep and build up energy for more partying. If you earn enough “respect points”, you can work your way up the club hierarchy. The aim of the game to become a fantastic Hip-Hop DJ.

texts	A	B	C	D	E	F
titles						

*Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведенных утверждений соответствуют содержанию текста (1- True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чем в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3- Not stated).*

### Problem and Advice

My name is James and I live in a beautiful seaside town called Hastings. The main tourist attraction in my town is our picturesque coastline and beach. Recently, however, our beach has become more polluted with litter left by tourists and locals. Litter is damaging for wildlife, especially birds. Our polluted beach has now become the main environmental problem in Hastings and immediate action must be taken.

I think that our local government should display signs saying “Take your rubbish home please”. People should be fined for dropping litter and rubbish collections should be made more often along our beach. What is also important is that our teachers should broaden or ecological education and children should be taught more about protecting the environment.

8. He thinks that parents should broaden the children’s ecological education.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
9. The boy asks some committees to take an active part in solving the problem in their environment.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
10. The polluted beach has become the main environmental problem in the town.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
11. Jack says that the main attraction in his town is a picturesque coastline.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
12. Litter is damaging for animals, especially birds.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
13. People in the town organize days of collecting the litter.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
14. James thinks that government should display signs reminding about the rubbish.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated
15. He says that rubbish collections should not be made more often along their beach.  
A) True                      B) False                      C) Not stated

## Раздел 2. Грамматика и Лексика

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных цифрами 16-23, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 16-23.

16. We don't know when men began to dream of \_\_\_\_\_ in space. TRAVEL
17. The first story that we know about a space flight \_\_\_\_\_ in the year 150. BE WRITTEN
18. The author described how during a great storm a big wave raised a ship up to the Moon and the men in the ship \_\_\_\_\_ themselves in a new world. FIND
19. But the dream of \_\_\_\_\_ into space became true only in the 20<sup>th</sup> century. TRAVEL
20. It \_\_\_\_\_ in November 1957. HAPPEN
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ animal in space was Laika, a dog from Russia, it travelled around the Earth for 7 days in the satellite. ONE
22. Then in 1961 all people around the world \_\_\_\_\_ about the first man in space, Yuri Gagarin. LEARN
23. Since that time the 12<sup>th</sup> of April \_\_\_\_\_ in Russia as Space Day. BE CELEBRATED

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 24-31, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 24-31.

24. A lot of different weather \_\_\_\_\_ happen on the Earth every year. DISASTER
25. All of them can be very \_\_\_\_\_ for people. DANGER
26. The greatest \_\_\_\_\_ disasters can cause a lot of damage, injure and kill people. NATURE
27. When the famous Galveston Hurricane struck the United States in 1900, the whole city \_\_\_\_\_ and about 6,000 people were killed. BE DESTROYED
28. The Hurricane Agnes was not a strong one but it \_\_\_\_\_ rainfalls that caused floods and the deaths of 122 people. BRING
29. A more awful flood \_\_\_\_\_ in China in 1998. HAPPEN
30. It \_\_\_\_\_ by heavy rainfall. BE CAUSED
31. The flood destroyed houses and left millions of people \_\_\_\_\_, a lot of farmland was damaged. HOME

### Раздел 3. Письмо

При выполнении задания 32 обратите особое внимание на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема письма. Письма недостаточного объема, а также письма, превышающие требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

32. What can you do to protect the environment? Here is a part of a British boy's letter who answers this question:

...To save the energy I try not to watch TV much. And I use the computer only if I need it to do my homework. What do you do to protect the environment?

Write your answer to the question (100-120 words):

- answer his question;
- ask two questions about the environment problems in Britain.

Ключи к заданиям

Тексты

тексты	A	B	C	D	E	F
заголовки	4	7	1	2	3	6

The Earth

question	A	B	C	D	E
answer	6	8	5	3	7

- |                |                         |                   |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 8. False       | 16. travelling          | 24. disasters     |
| 9. Not stated  | 17. was written         | 25. dangerous     |
| 10. True       | 18. found               | 26. natural       |
| 11. False      | 19. travelling          | 27. was destroyed |
| 12. True       | 20. happened            | 28. brought       |
| 13. Not stated | 21. first               | 29. happened      |
| 14. True       | 22. learned             | 30. was caused    |
| 15. False      | 23. has been celebrated | 31. homeless      |